POLITY & CONSTITUTION 13 July 2026

Supreme Court refuses Telangana's Polavaram plea

The Supreme Court declined to hear Telangana's suit against the Polavaram project, citing procedural deficiencies.

The Polavaram Project is a multi-purpose irrigation project on the Godavari River in Andhra Pradesh, challenged by Telangana under Article 131.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- The **Supreme Court** refused to hear a suit filed by the **Telangana government** against the **Polavaram project** .
- The suit was filed under **Article 131** of the **Indian Constitution**.
- The **top court** cited **procedural deficiencies** as the reason for declining the hearing.
- The **Chief Justice** observed that an **Article 131 suit** is a "more comprehensive and effective" remedy for **inter-State water disputes**.
- **Telangana** sought to restrain **Andhra Pradesh** from proceeding with preparatory and **project-related activities**.
- The **Supreme Court**'s decision was made on Monday, **July 13, 2026**.

DID YOU KNOW..!?

Article 131 of the Constitution deals with the **original jurisdiction** of the **Supreme Court** in disputes between the **Union and States**, or between States.

The **Polavaram Project** is a **multi-purpose irrigation project** on the **Godavari River** in **Andhra Pradesh**.

Inter-State water disputes in India are primarily governed by **Article 262** of the Constitution and the **Inter-State River Water Disputes Act, 1956**.

The **Godavari River** is the **second-longest river** in India, originating in **Maharashtra** and flowing through several states.

The **Inter-State Council** is established under **Article 263** of the Constitution to investigate and discuss subjects of common interest between the **Union and States**.

The **Sarkaria Commission** (**1983**) recommended the establishment of a **permanent Inter-State Council**.

The **Punchhi Commission** (**2007**) was constituted to review **Centre-State relations**, including aspects of **inter-state water disputes**.

The **Supreme Court**'s **original jurisdiction** under **Article 131** is **exclusive**, meaning no other court can hear such disputes.

REVISION FLASHCARD

SC refused Telangana's Article 131 plea on Polavaram project due to procedural issues.

Syllabus Relevance: High

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